**When to Use an Activity vs. a Fragment?**

✅ **Use an Activity when:**

* The screen needs to be completely independent.
* You need to start another screen with Intent.
* It has a different **lifecycle** from other components.

✅ **Use a Fragment when:**

* You want to reuse UI components inside an activity.
* You need **multiple sections on a single screen** (e.g., ViewPager).
* You need a **responsive UI** for tablets and phones.